

Echo Investment

Reduce

PLN mn	2019	2020e	2021e	2022e	52 weeks					
Net sales	880.1	1 144.0	810.7	732.9	5.5					
EBITDA	458.9	390.1	223.1	245.5	5.0	WY				
EBIT	450.2	381.1	214.0	236.1	4.5	W.				-1
Net result after min.	299.5	230.1	137.0	161.0		W.	W. Av	m	Dans	
EPS (PLN)	0.73	0.56	0.33	0.39	4.0	\ W	- The state of the	mym) home	Jum
CEPS (PLN)	0.70	0.54	0.31	0.37	3.5	1	/	1		~
BVPS (PLN)	3.79	4.34	4.31	4.47	3.0	MA				
Div./share (PLN)	0.50	0.00	0.36	0.23	5.0		- Echo Investm	ent —	WIG	
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.3	9.7	13.6	13.4						
P/E (x)	6.4	7.5	12.6	10.7	Performance		12M	6M	3M	1M
P/CE (x)	6.6	7.8	13.5	11.4	in PLN		-10.7%	0.0%	3.5%	8.6%
Dividend Yield	10.7%	0.0%	8.7%	5.6%			10.7 70	0.070	3.570	0.070
Share price (PLN) clos	se as of 08/1	2/2020		4.18	Reuters	ECH.WA	Free float			12.5%
Number of shares (mn)			412.7	Bloomberg	ECH PW	Shareholders		Lisala	(66.0%)	
Market capitalization (PLN mn / EUR mn)		1,	725 / ,387	Div. Ex-date	16/07/21			NN OFE	(13.6%)	
Enterprise value (PLN mn / EUR mn)		3,	777 / ,848	Target price	3.95	Homepage:		www.ec	cho.com.pl	

Analyst:

Cezary Bernatek +48 22 538 6256 cezary.bernatek@erstegroup.com

Premium to peers justified, but bit lower than current level

We raise our 12M TP for Echo Investment by 4% to PLN 3.95 p/s. This, however, implies 6% downside; we keep our Reduce rating on the stock.

Following an upgrade to our housing pre-sales volume estimates for Echo for 2020E-22E, as well as factoring in a more ambitious than earlier assumed residential project pipeline (in line with the firm's latest guidance), we raise the deliveries volume forecasts for the period. Combined with the adjustments to FX rates as well as commercial schemes' assumed realization schedule, this lifted our NI expectations 2%/7%/6% for each year, respectively.

Nonetheless, we still look for 23%/40% y/y declines of the firm's bottom line to PLN 230mn/137mn in 2020E/2021E, mainly linked to an anticipated cap rates decompression, as well as downward pressure on effective rental rates in both the office and retail segments in the period (assumptions backed by the recent hit of the second pandemic wave), plus a slowdown to the company's commercial project pipeline realization going forward – before a moderate rebound to PLN 161mn only in 2022E, while the NAV outlook for 2020E-22E also looks unappealing.

On the other hand, given Echo's decent balance sheet at end-3Q20 and assuming the Brewery K-G-H as well as MM 1&2 projects disposal finalization at around their current BV in 2021E (which looks highly feasible in light of management's latest comments), resulting in the release of around PLN 800mn in free cash, and in spite of approx. PLN 690mn of bonds maturing in the next two years, the firm is not only expected to avoid any liquidity issues going forward, but also be able to come back to relatively healthy dividend distribution in the years ahead – DYs estimated at 8.7%/5.6% for 2021E/22E. Such a scenario looks, however, to have already been discounted by the market – at a 2021E P/NAV of 0.98x, the company trades at a material premium to both CEE as well as Western Europe-oriented peers.

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Valuation

Our revised 12M target price for Echo Investment stands at PLN 3.95 per share (up from PLN 3.80), implying 6% downside. This reflects a 40% weighting for our truncated pipeline scenario and a 60% weighting for our extended pipeline scenario (valuation methodology described in the front section of the report). We also carry out a peer multiple valuation for comparison purposes (0% weighting).

VALUATION SUMMARY (PLN)	
Truncated pipeline scenario	3.49
Extended pipeline scenario	4.26
Average (40:60 weight)	3.95
Source: Company Data, Erste Group Research	

VALUATION (DI N) TRUNCATED DIDELINE COENADI	10
VALUATION (PLN mn) - TRUNCATED PIPELINE SCENARI	
Value of standing properties	2 385
Value of properties under construction	2 490
- Commercial property value	833
- Residential property value	1 657
Cost for properties under construction	1 955
- Commercial property costs	676
- Residential property costs	1 279
TOTAL	2 920
PV of TOTAL	2 888
Secured land bank for pipeline projects	632
LT financial investments	248
Current tax liability	133
ENTERPRISE VALUE (PLN mn)	3 635
Net debt*	2 267
EQUITY VALUE (PLN mn)	1 368
Per fully diluted number of shares (PLN)	3.31
12M Target Price (PLN)	3.49

^{*}including leasing liabilities

VALUATION (PLN mn) - EXTENDED PIPELINE SCENARIO	
Value of standing properties	2 385
Value of properties under construction	2 490
- Commercial property value	833
- Residential property value	1 657
Cost for properties under construction	1 955
- Commercial property costs	676
- Residential property costs	1 279
Value of properties in the pipeline (till 2022)	389
- Commercial property value	176
- Residential property value	213
Cost for properties in the pipeline (till 2022)	315
- Commercial property costs	150
- Residential property costs	165
Terminal value for development business (beyond 2022)	542
TOTAL	3 535
PV of TOTAL	3 441
Secured land bank for pipeline projects (to be completed beyond 2022)	395
LT financial investments	248
Current tax liability	133
ENTERPRISE VALUE (PLN mn)	3 951
Net debt*	2 267
EQUITY VALUE (PLN mn)	1 684
Per fully diluted number of shares (PLN)	4.08
12M Target Price (PLN)	4.26
*including lessing lishilities	

^{*}including leasing liabilities

Source: Company Data, Erste Group Research

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Key risks to investment case

- more / less pronounced than anticipated decline in property investment volumes in Poland, putting stronger / weaker than expected upward pressure on real estate cap rates in country
- earlier than anticipated increase in EU interest rates, putting upward pressure on real estate yields in region
- stronger / weaker than expected negative impact of anticipated Covid-19 related macro slowdown on demand for modern office space in Poland, putting more / less pronounced than assumed downward pressure on rental rates in sector
- significant and sustainable increase in popularity of remote working across region, affecting demand for modern office space and pushing rental rates down in sector
- stronger / weaker than expected downward pressure on retail rental rates in country due to Covid-19 turbulence and its negative impact on tenant business activity
- more / less pronounced than anticipated increase in vacancy rate in retail assets, due to coronavirus crisis
- material difficulties in commercialization of development projects going forward, due to expected macro slowdown this year / weaker than anticipated macro recovery in years ahead
- difficulties / delays in planned exits from completed / pipeline commercial projects after completion causing potential liquidity constraints
- exit from completed / pipeline commercial schemes at lower / higher than anticipated prices
- more pronounced than expected difficulties in planned debt refinancing / difficulties in securing of external funding on acceptable terms, on time, or at amount sufficient to finance expansion plans, affecting pipeline project realization schedule and dividend potential
- weaker / stronger than anticipated softening to construction costs in country, hitting / supporting developer margin on future projects
- delays in launch of pipeline projects vs. assumed schedule / difficulties in obtaining administrative permits
- delays / disturbances at construction sites linked to potential spread of coronavirus / selected construction material shortages, affecting project finalizations
- stronger / weaker than expected y/y softening in demand for new dwellings in country in FY20E, due to spread of Covid-19, as well as its anticipated negative impact on country's real economy and consumer confidence
- weaker / stronger than anticipated housing pre-sales y/y revival in 2021E
- heavier than anticipated decline in average new dwelling effective prices across country's main agglomerations this year
- difficulties in purchase of attractively located land plots at reasonable prices

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Max. Pub. Pub. Pub. Pub. Pub. Pub. Pub. Pub	Income Statement	2017	2018	2019	2020e	2021e	2022e
Cost opcodes 472,44 578,10 677,13 919,25 568,79 520,22 Gross profit 149,43 134,86 158,75 113,355 131,355 114,107 145,105 Char peraing revenues 46,86 147,241 153,75 133,85 141,107 145,105 CBRTDA 277,62 407,94 48,88 80,36 22,37 824,34 Deprealation/amoritzation 22,83 40,45 85,88 80,96 23,34 82,45 EBIT 274,79 404,45 51,97 86,04 44,82 23,41 Financial result 80,50 19,96 51,98 80,40 44,82 23,51 ERT 363,36 424,41 398,19 25,04 169,15 19,00 ERT 363,36 424,41 398,19 255,04 169,15 19,00 ERT 363,36 424,12 398,16 68,24 19,00 10,00 10,00 Broman 363,37 24,24 33,23 <td>(IAS, PLN mn, 31/12)</td> <td>31/12/2017</td> <td>31/12/2018</td> <td>31/12/2019</td> <td>31/12/2020</td> <td>31/12/2021</td> <td>31/12/2022</td>	(IAS, PLN mn, 31/12)	31/12/2017	31/12/2018	31/12/2019	31/12/2020	31/12/2021	31/12/2022
Gross profit 149,43 134,30 203,00 224,79 241,55 123,70 Char operating revenues 321,01 472,44 227,66 314,92 122,44 18,68 EBITDA 277,62 407,94 458,88 39,06 223,13 245,49 EBITDA 278,20 407,94 458,88 39,06 223,13 245,49 EBIT DA 274,79 404,5 455,15 381,07 213,37 23,74 EBIT GARCHAMORITAMORIZATION 8,857 19,56 456,15 381,07 213,37 23,74 EXTRAGRICIAN PRESENT 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 198,02 20,74 37,4 198,02 20,00 0.00 198,02 20,00 198,02 20,00 198,02 20,00 198,02 20,00 198,02 20,00 20,00 20,00 198,02 20,00 20,00 198,02 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 20,00 <	Net sales	621.86	713.04	880.13	1 144.04	810.74	
SCASA 148.68 158.79 153.76 133.86 121.24 146.512 Other operating expenses 46.98 44.32 26.65 24.79 9.35 8.62 EBITDA 277.62 407.94 458.88 300.06 22.31 22.68 EBIT CA 277.62 407.94 458.88 300.06 22.33 23.64 EBIT CA 274.62 407.94 450.15 381.07 21.93 226.14 Financial result 88.57 119.06 -19.07 -86.04 44.82 27.43 Extraordinary result 0.00		472.44	578.10		919.25	568.79	
Other operating eyeneses 32.1 off 47.24 ft 314.92 ft 42.24 ft 186.19 ft 28.5 ft 8.0 ct 28.1 ft 2.245 ft 2.25 ft <th< td=""><td>Gross profit</td><td>149.43</td><td>134.93</td><td>203.00</td><td>224.79</td><td>241.95</td><td></td></th<>	Gross profit	149.43	134.93	203.00	224.79	241.95	
Deh	SG&A	148.68	158.97		133.85	141.07	_
EBITOA Z77.62 407.44 458.88 390.6 223.13 245.49 EBIT 274.79 404.45 450.15 381.07 213.97 228.64 Financial result 8.85.7 19.96 51.97 88.04 41.48.2 237.43 EST 40.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 EST 43.64 42.44 388.19 295.04 160.95 189.72 Income taxes 51.19 11.90 0.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 20.00 </td <td>Other operating revenues</td> <td>321.01</td> <td></td> <td>_</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Other operating revenues	321.01		_			
Dependian/amortization	Other operating expenses	46.98	43.92	26.56		9.35	
EBIT							
Financial result							
Extraordinary result	EBIT		404.45	450.15	381.07		
EBT						_	
Recoult races Seal 119,06 98,66 64,91 32,14 377,6 Result from discontinued operations 0.00 0.0	,						
Result from discontinued operations 0.00							
Minorities and cost of hybrid capital							
Name	•						
Balance Sheet							
Intangible assets	Net result after minorities	312.17	305.36	299.53	230.13	137.01	160.96
Intangible assets		2017	2018	2019	2020e	2021e	2022e
Pangible assets							
Financial assets 367.17 395.61 423.91 443.66 243.22 455.28 Total fixed assets 2029.17 2368.66 2936.18 3834.81 2984.83 328.03 Receivables and other current assets 491.45 343.89 272.47 231.97 232.65 229.39 Other assets 60.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 200 </td <td><u> </u></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	<u> </u>						
Total fixed assets 2 029.17 2 368.66 2 93.61 383.481 2 984.88 3 228.03 Inventiories 682.44 771.84 1 052.33 948.34 1 041.39 1145.52 Receivables and other current assets 491.45 343.89 272.47 231.97 222.65 229.39 Other assets 0.00 494.25 5 494.55 549.45 536.73 395.07 Total current assets 1 850.22 1 699.98 1 874.25 1513.95 1 800.77 1 770.04 Shareholders'equity 1 587.75 1 495.57 1 582.37 1 799.99 1 845.57 Minorities -0.11 -0.11 -0.12 -0.13 -0.13 -0.13 Mybrid capital and other reserves 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 1.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00	9						
Inventories							
Receivables and other current assets 491,45 343,89 272,47 231,97 232,65 229,39 Other assets 0.00 170,42 333,63 526,73 395,77 170,04 170,04 170,04 170,04 170,04 170,04 170,05 170,03 170,04 170,04 170,03 170,03 1.013							
Other assets 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 Cash and cash equivalents 676.33 494.25 549.45 333.63 526.73 395.07 Total current assets 1 850.22 1 609.98 1 874.25 1513.95 1 800.77 1 770.04 TOTAL ASSETS 3 879.39 3 978.64 4 810.43 5 348.76 4 785.65 4 998.07 Shareholders'equity 1 587.75 1 495.57 1 562.37 1 779.25 1 779.99 1 845.65 Minorities -0.11 -0.11 -0.12 -0.13 -0.13 -0.13 Hybrid capital and other reserves 0.00 1.00 1							
Cash and cash equivalents 676.33 494.25 549.45 333.63 526.73 395.07 Total current assets 1 850.22 1 609.98 1 874.25 1 51.55 1 707.04 TOTAL ASSETS 3 879.39 3 978.64 4 810.43 5 348.76 4 785.65 4 989.67 Shareholders'equity 1 587.75 1 495.57 1 562.37 1 792.57 1 779.99 1 845.05 Minorities 0.00							
Total current assets							
Total case	•						
Shareholders'equity							
Minorities							
Hybrid capital and other reserves 0.00 20 20							
Pension and other LT personnel accruals 0.00 4.20 4.25 2.41 1.598.44 4.81.97 1.41 4.55 4.81.97 1.41 9.00 1.41 9.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>							
LT provisions 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 Interest-bearing LT debts 1 026.83 1 149.69 1 602.13 1 976.43 1 478.71 1 598.44 Other LT liabilities 150.29 322.80 368.33 431.56 425.70 418.97 Total long-term liabilities 1 177.12 1 472.50 1 970.45 2 407.99 1 904.41 2 017.41 Interest-bearing ST debts 528.94 280.73 367.55 409.10 353.77 367.06 Other ST liabilities 1114.62 1010.69 1 277.74 1 148.32 1 101.37 1 135.74 Total short-term liabilities 1114.62 1010.69 1 277.74 1 148.23 1 101.37 1 135.74 TOTAL LIAB., EQUITY 3 879.39 3 978.64 4 810.43 5 348.76 4 785.65 4 998.07 Cash Flow Statement 2017 2018 2019 2020e 2021e 2022e (IAS,PLN mn, 31/12) 2018 2019 2020e 2021e 2022e (IAS,PLN mn, 31/							
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Interest-bearing ST debts 528.94 280.73 367.55 409.10 353.77 367.06 Other ST liabilities 585.69 729.96 910.19 739.22 747.59 768.68 Total short-term liabilities 1114.62 1010.69 1277.74 1148.32 1101.37 1135.74 TOTAL LIAB., EQUITY 3879.39 3978.64 4810.43 5348.76 4785.65 4998.07 TOTAL LIAB., EQUITY 2018 2019 2020e 2021e 2022e Cash Flow Statement 2017 2018 2019 2020e 2021e 2022e Cash Flow from operating activities -276.12 142.28 -82.40 -18.41 -66.10 -81.55 Cash flow from investing activities 362.34 -340.17 267.52 415.57 702.86 36.94 Cash flow from financing activities 362.34 -340.17 267.52 415.57 702.86 36.94 CHANGE IN CASH, CASH EQU. 39.98 -236.80 52.76 -252.97 193.10 -131.67 Margins & Ratios 2017 2018 2019 2020e 2021e EaliTDA margin 44.6% 57.2% 52.1% 34.1% 27.5% 33.5% EBIT margin 44.2% 56.7% 51.1% 33.3% 26.4% 32.2% Net profit margin 50.2% 42.8% 34.0% 20.1% 16.9% 22.0% ROE 20.0% 19.8% 34.0% 20.1% 16.9% 22.0% ROE 20.0% 19.8% 36.5% 36.56 69.4 36.9% Equity ratio 40.9% 37.6% 32.5% 33.5% 37.2% 36.9% Net debt 879.4 936.2 1420.2 2051.9 1305.8 1570.4 Working capital 73.56 599.3 596.5 365.6 699.4 6343.4 Inventory turnover -0.7 -0.8 -0.7 -0.9 -0.6 -0.5 Total short-term liabilities 113.57 10.08 10.09 10.05 Total short-term liabilities 113.57 10.08 10.09 10.08 Total short-term liabilities 113.57 10.08 10.09 10.08 Total short-term liabilities 113.57 10.09 10.08 Total short-term liabilities 120.09 10.09 10.08 Total short-term liabilit							
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TOTAL LIAB. , EQUITY 3 879.39 3 978.64 4 810.43 5 348.76 4 785.65 4 998.07 Cash Flow Statement (IAS,PLN mn, 31/12) 2017 2018 2019 2020e 2021e 2022e Cash flow from operating activities -276.12 142.28 -82.40 -18.41 -66.10 -81.55 Cash flow from investing activities -46.24 -38.92 -132.36 -650.13 962.05 -87.06 Cash flow from financing activities 362.34 -340.17 267.52 415.57 -702.86 36.94 CHANGE IN CASH , CASH EQU. 39.98 -236.80 52.76 -252.97 193.10 -131.67 Margins & Ratios 2017 2018 2019 2020e 2021e 2022e Sales growth 29.5% 14.7% 23.4% 30.0% -29.1% -9.6% EBITDA margin 44.6% 57.2% 52.1% 34.1% 27.5% 33.5% Net profit margin 50.2% 42.8% 34.0% 20.1% 16.9% 22.0%							
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Source: Company data, Erste Group estimates

Erste (Group	Researc	h – (Company	y Repo	rt
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Erste Group Research – Company F			
Echnadus vestment Financial Services	Poland	Institutional Equity Sales Hungary	.004.005.54.44
10 December 2020		Levente Nándori Balázs Zánkay	+361 235 5141 +361 235 5156
Group Research		Krisztián Kandik	+361 235 5140
Head of Group Research		Institutional Equity Sales Poland	
Friedrich Mostböck, CEFA	+43 (0)5 0100 11902	Jacek Jakub Langer (Head)	+4822 330 6265
	• •	Tomasz Galanciak	+48 22 538 62 12
CEE Macro/Fixed Income Research	. 40 (0)5 0400 47057 7-11	Wojciech Wysocki	+4822 538 6219
Head: Juraj Kotian (Macro/FI) Arokszallasi, CFA (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17357 Zoltan +361 373 2830	Grzegorz Stepien	+4822 538 6266 +4822 330 6211
Katarzyna Rzentarzewska (Fixed income)	+43 (0)5 0100 17356	•	T4022 330 0211
Malgorzata Krzywicka (Fixed income, Poland)	+43 (0)5 0100 17338	Institutional Equity Sales Romania	10.0705.10500
0 4 6 4		Liviu George Avram	+40 3735 16569
Croatia/Serbia Alen Kovac (Head)	+385 72 37 1383	Group Markets Retail and Agency Business	
Mate Jelić	+385 72 37 1443	Head: Christian Reiss	+43 (0)5 0100 84012
Ivana Rogic	+385 72 37 2419	Markets Retail Sales AT	
0 1 0 1 11		Head: Markus Kaller	+43 (0)5 0100 84239
Czech Republic David Navratil (Head)	+420 956 765 439	Group Markets Execution	
Jiri Polansky	+420 956 765 192	Head: Kurt Gerhold	+43 (0)5 0100 84232
Michal Skorepa	+420 956 765 172	Retail & Sparkassen Sales	
Nicole Gawlasova	+420 956 765 456	Head: Uwe Kolar	+43 (0)5 0100 83214
Hungary		Corporate Treasury Prod. Distribution	
Orsolya Nyeste	+361 268 4428	Head: Christian Skopek	+43 (0)5 0100 84146
		Group Securities Markets	
Romania	+40 3735 10108	Head: Thomas Einramhof	+43 (0)50100 84432
Ciprian Dascalu (Head) Eugen Sinca	+40 3735 10108		(3,000.000.000
Dorina Ilasco	+40 3735 10436	Institutional Distribution Core	+40 (0)30 8105800 5503
Iulian George Misu	+40 758484043	Head: Jürgen Niemeier	+49 (0)30 8105800 5503
0 1 11		Institutional Distribution DACH+	
Slovakia Maria Valachyova (Head)	+421 2 4862 4185	Head: Marc Friebertshäuser Bernd Bollhof	+49 (0)711 810400 5540 +49 (0)30 8105800 5525
Katarina Muchova	+421 2 4862 4762	Andreas Goll	+49 (0)711 810400 5561
		Mathias Gindele	+49 (0)711 810400 5562
Major Markets & Credit Research		Ulrich Inhofner	+43 (0)5 0100 85544
Head: Gudrun Egger, CEFA	+43 (0)5 0100 11909	Sven Kienzle	+49 (0)711 810400 5541 +49 (0)30 8105800 5521
Ralf Burchert, CEFA (Sub-Sovereigns & Agencies) Hans Engel (Global Equities)	+43 (0)5 0100 16314 +43 (0)5 0100 19835	Rene Klasen Christopher Lampe-Traupe	+49 (0)30 8105800 5523
Margarita Grushanina (Austria, Quant Analyst)	+43 (0)5 0100 11957	Karin Rattay	+43 (0)5 0100 84118
Peter Kaufmann, CFA (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 11183	Michael Schmotz	+43 (0)5 0100 85542
Heiko Langer (Financials & Covered Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 85509	Klaus Vosseler	+49 (0)711 810400 5560
Stephan Lingnau (Global Equities) Carmen Riefler-Kowarsch (Financials & Covered Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 16574 +43 (0)5 0100 19632	Slovakia	
Rainer Singer (Euro, US)	+43 (0)5 0100 17331	Šarlota Šipulová	+421 2 4862 5619
Bernadett Povazsai-Römhild, CEFA (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 17203	Monika Směliková	+421 2 4862 5629
Elena Statelov, CIIA (Corporate Bonds)	+43 (0)5 0100 19641	Institutional Distribution CEE & Insti AM CZ	
Gerald Walek, CFA (Euro, CHF)	+43 (0)5 0100 16360	Jaromir Malak	+43 (0)5 0100 84254
CEE Equity Research		Czech Republic	
Head: Henning Eßkuchen	+43 (0)5 0100 19634	Head: Ondrej Čech	+420 2 2499 5577
Daniel Lion, CIIA (Technology, Ind. Goods&Services)	+43 (0)5 0100 17420	Milan Bartoš	+420 2 2499 5562
Michael Marschallinger, CFA Nora Nagy (Telecom)	+43 (0)5 0100 17906 +43 (0)5 0100 17416	Barbara O'Donnell	+420 2 2499 5590
Christoph Schultes, MBA, CIIA (Real Estate)	+43 (0)5 0100 11523	Croatia	
Thomas Unger, CFA (Banks, Insurance)	+43 (0)5 0100 17344	Head: Antun Burić	+385 (0)7237 2439 +385 (0)7237 1787
Vladimira Urbankova, MBA (Pharma)	+43 (0)5 0100 17343	Zvonimir Tukač Natalija Zujic	+385 (0)7237 1787
Martina Valenta, MBA	+43 (0)5 0100 11913	, ,	1000 (0).201 1000
Croatia/Serbia		Hungary Head: Peter Csizmadia	+36 1 237 8211
Mladen Dodig (Head)	+381 11 22 09178	Gábor Bálint	+36 1 237 8205
Anto Augustinovic	+385 72 37 2833	Ádám Szönyi	+36 1 237 8213
Magdalena Dolenec Davor Spoljar, CFA	+385 72 37 1407 +385 72 37 2825	Zsuzsanna Toth	+36-1-237 8209
Davoi Spoijai, Ci A	+303 72 37 2023	Romania and Bulgaria	
Czech Republic		Head: Ruxandra Lungu	+40 373516562
Petr Bartek (Head)	+420 956 765 227	Institutional Asset Management Czech Republic	
Marek Dongres Jan Safranek	+420 956 765 218 +420 956 765 218	Head: Petr Holeček	+420 956 765 453
our current	1420 000 100 210	Petra Maděrová	+420 956 765 178
Hungary		Martin Peřina David Petráček	+420 956 765 106
József Miró (Head)	+361 235 5131	Blanca Weinerová	+420 956 765 809 +420 956 765 317
András Nagy Tamás Pletser, CFA	+361 235 5132 +361 235 5135	Petr Valenta	+420 956 765 140
Turnus Fistosi, STA	1001 200 0100	Group Fixed Income Securities Markets	
Poland		Head: Goran Hoblaj	+43 (0)50100 84403
Tomasz Duda (Head)	+48 22 330 6253	FISM Flow	, ,
Cezary Bernatek Konrad Grygo	+48 22 538 6256 +48 22 330 6254	FISM Flow Margit Hraschek	+43 (0)5 0100 84117
Emil Poplawski	+48 22 330 6252	Bernd Thaler	+43 (0)5 0100 84119
Marcin Gornik	+48 22 330 6251	Ciprian Mitu	+43 (0)5 0100 85612
Romania		Christian Kienesberger	+43 (0)5 0100 84323
Caius Rapanu	+40 3735 10441	Poland:	40.00
·		Pawel Kielek Michal Jarmakowicz	+48 22 538 6223 +43 50100 85611
Group Institutional & Retail Sales		Institutional Equity Sales Croatia	T-10 00 100 000 11
Group Institutional Equity Sales		Damir Eror	+385 72 37 28 36
Head: Brigitte Zeitlberger-Schmid	+43 (0)5 0100 83123	Institutional Equity Sales Czech Republic	
Cach Equity Salos		Head: Michal Rizek	+420 224 995 537
Cash Equity Sales Werner Fuerst	+43 (0)5 0100 83121	Pavel Krabicka	+420 224 995 411
Josef Kerekes	+43 (0)5 0100 83125	Martin Havlan Jiri Feres	+420 224 995 551 +420 224 995 554
Cormac Lyden	+43 (0)5 0100 83120		1720 227 000 007

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Company description

Echo Investment is one of the largest Polish developers, which builds projects in three sectors of the real estate market: residential, office and shopping centres. The firm got 24 years of experience in the field. Completed 168 projects, comprising 1.8m sqm of net rentable/saleable space to date. It has 84 schemes under construction and in preparation at present, offering 1.5m sqm of rentable/saleable space.

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Erste Group rating definitions

 Buy
 > +20% to target price

 Accumulate
 +10% < target price < +20%</td>

 Hold
 0% < target price < +10%</td>

 Reduce
 -10% < target price < 0%</td>

 Sell
 < -10% to target price</td>

Our target prices are established by determining the fair value of stocks, taking into account additional fundamental factors and news of relevance for the stock price (such as M&A activities, major forthcoming share deals, positive/negative share/sector sentiment, news) and refer to 12 months from now. All recommendations are to be understood relative to our current fundamental valuation of the stock. The recommendation does not indicate any relative performance of the stock vs. a regional or sector benchmark.

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Target prices for individual stocks are meant to be 12 month target prices, starting from the date of the publication. Target prices and recommendations are reviewed usually upon release of quarterly reports, or whenever circumstances require.

Periodical publications are identified by their respective product name and indicate update frequency as such (e.g. Quarterly). Recommendations mentioned within these publications are updated in an according frequency, unless otherwise mentioned (e.g. a 12M TP is not updated on a monthly base, even when mentioned in summarizing monthly/quarterly product).

Echo Investment | Financial Services | Poland 10 December 2020

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