# **ERSTE** presents its MREL Issuers

**ERSTE BANK HUNGARY Investor Presentation** 

YE 2020 preliminary results

Ivan Vondra, CFO

March 2021



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## **Summary**

#### Hungary

- Member of European Union (since 2004)
- Long term ratings at Baa3 with positive outlook (Moody's), and BBB with stable outlook (Fitch and S&P)
- In 2020 economy was hit by the pandemic, but a rebound is expected from 2021

#### **Erste Group**

- Founded in 1819 as the first Austrian savings bank, Erste Group went public in 1997 with a strategy to expand its retail business into CEE
- Erste Group has grown to one of the largest financial services providers in the Eastern part of EU in terms of clients and total assets
- Number of customers has increased from 600,000 to 16.1 mil. in Austria, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Romania, Hungary, Croatia and Serbia
- Erste Group strives to be the leading retail and corporate bank in the eastern part of the European Union, including Austria

#### **Hungarian Banking Market**

- In 2020 loan volumes increased further due to the moratorium and the state subsidized loans available in both retail and corporate
- Huge increase in deposits in 2020 caused by the moratorium and the lower spending during the pandemic
- NPL ratio is still on a low level, however the actual non-performing portfolio will only be visible after the moratoria ends in June

#### **Erste Bank Hungary (EBH)**

- In 2019 EBH had the 2nd-4th biggest market share in total assets, net profit, customer loans and deposits
- Current rating from Fitch stands at BBB+ with stable outlook
- In 2020 retail and corporate loan and deposit volume growth continued



# **Presentation Topics**

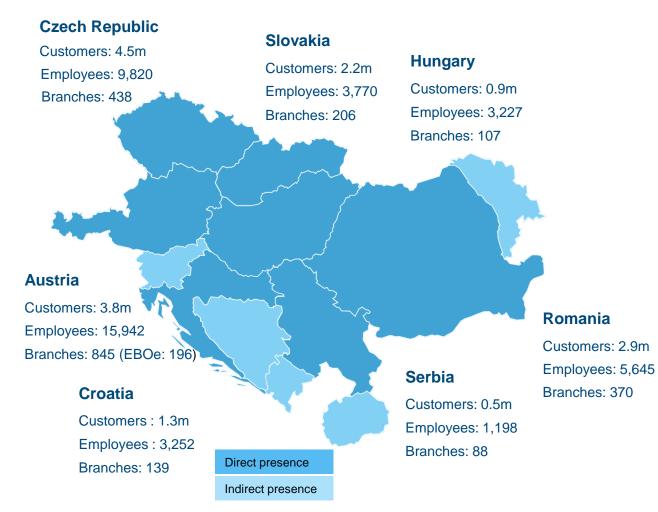
### 1. Erste Group | EBH at Glance

- 2. Hungary
- 3. Hungarian Banking Market
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### **Erste Group at a Glance**

### Leading retail and corporate bank in 7 geographically connected countries



### Key information as of Dec 2020

Total assets	EUR 277bn
Net profit	EUR 783mn
NPL coverage	88.6%
NPL ratio	2.7%
CET 1 ratio*	14.2%
Total capital ratio*	19.7%
Loan/deposit ratio	86.9%
Leverage ratio	6.7%
Credit ratings**	A (Stable) / A2 (Positive ) / A (RWN)

<sup>\*</sup> Basel 3 \*\* S&P | Moody's | Fitch



# **Erste Bank Hungary at a Glance**

### EBH is one of the TOP 3 retail banks in Hungary

- Erste Bank Hungary entered the Hungarian market in 1997
- Owned by Erste Group (70%), EBRD (15%) and the Hungarian State (15%)
- Erste Bank Hungary became one of the TOP 3 Hungarian retail banks
- In 2019 EBH had the 2<sup>nd</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> biggest market share in total assets, net profit, customer loans and deposits

### Credit Rating of Erste Bank Hungary (EBH)

	Long term	Short term	Outlook
Fitch (solicited)	BBB+	F1	Stable
Moody's (unsolicited)	Baa1	P-2	Stable

### Key information as of Dec 2020<sup>1</sup>

Total assets	EUR 10bn
Net profit	EUR 65mn
NPL coverage	109%
NPL ratio	3.1%
CET 1 ratio <sup>2</sup>	16.6%
Total capital ratio <sup>2</sup>	19.7%
Loan/deposit ratio	65.3%
ROE	5.6%
CIR	48.5%





# **Presentation Topics**

1. Erste Group | EBH at Glance

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# **Hungary at a Glance**

**Area**: 93,030 km<sup>2</sup>

**Population**: 9.8 million

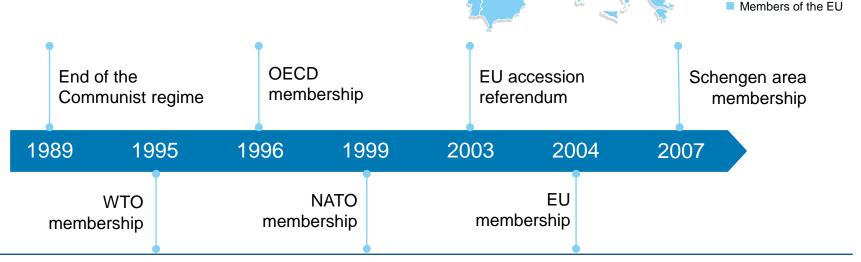
GDP per capita¹: Approx. €13,260 in 2020

Credit ratings<sup>2</sup>: Baa3 (positive outlook) | BBB

(stable outlook) | BBB (stable

outlook)

Capital: Budapest







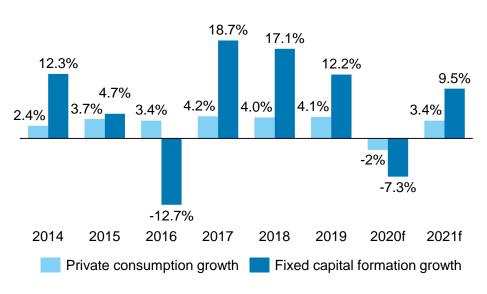
# **Macroeconomic Development**





- The main contributors of the GDP decline were construction (-9.4%), agriculture (-6.7%), industry (-4.8%) and services (-4.8%)
- We expect a 5.5% GDP growth for 2021

### Components of GDP

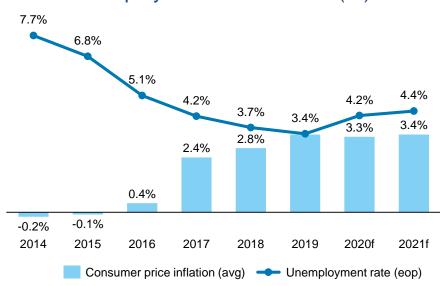


- Private consumption fell by -2.6% YoY in 2020 while investments also decreased by -7.3% YoY
- Actual final consumption of households dropped by -2.6% in 2020, our forecast is 3.4% and 3.2% for 2021 and 2022
- Gross fixed capital formation declined by -7.3% in 2020, however we expect a rebound, our forecast is 9.5% and 11.7% for 2021 and 2022



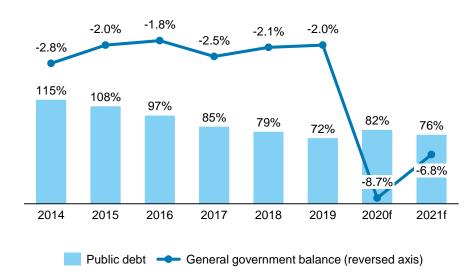
# Macroeconomic Development (Cont'd)

#### Unemployment and inflation (%)



- The average unemployment rate increased to 4.2% in 2020 due to the effect of coronavirus
- Consumer prices rose by 3.3% on average in 2020, significant price rises were measured over the past year for food (+7.2%), alcoholic beverages and tobacco (+6.9%), and services (+2.9%)

### Public debt and govt. balance (share of GDP)



- According to preliminary data, the deficit of the general government sector in the 1st–3rd quarters of 2020 was 4.6% of GDP. The balance deteriorated YoY by 4.0 pp as a proportion of GDP. The significant deterioration of the balance was due to the economic effect of the coronavirus pandemic and the regulations adopted during the pandemic in Hungary
- Public debt is expected to reach 82% of GDP at the end of 2020



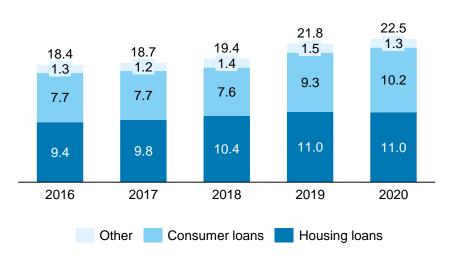
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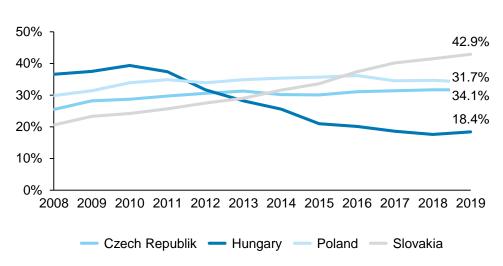
# **Outstanding Retail Loans and Debt of Households**

### Development of retail loans (EUR bn)



- Each category of retail loan has increased in the past years on the market
- The biggest growth happened in consumer loans, as many banks started to focus on unsecured loans
- The share of consumer loans was almost equal to housing loans by 2020

#### Retail loans to GDP



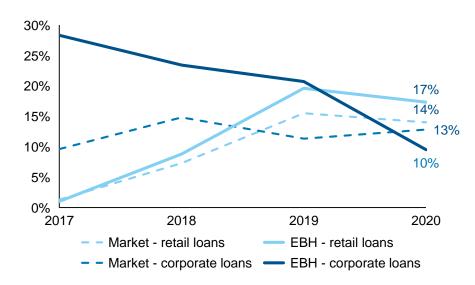
- Contrary to the trends of the peer markets, indebtedness of Hungarian households has continuously decreased in the last 10 years
- With the second lowest ratio among the countries of the European Union, retail loan penetration is significantly lower than the peer markets
- There is a strong growth potential in the Hungarian banking market





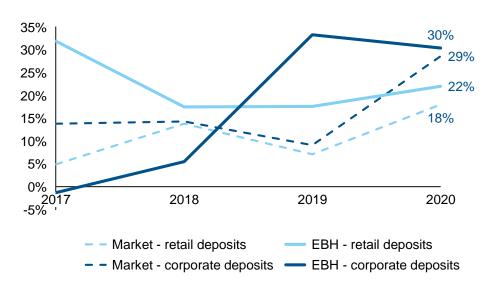
# **Outstanding Loans and Deposits**

#### Retail and corporate loans (YoY growth)



- Retail and corporate loan volumes continuously increased in the past years
- In 2020 loan volumes increased further due to the moratorium and the state subsidized loans available in both segments
- In retail, EBH was able to reach a growth rate above the market, increasing its market share to 10.4% (2019)

### Retail and corporate deposits (YoY growth)



- Only growth in retail and corporate deposits since 2016 both in EBH and in the market
- EBH's deposit volumes increased faster than the sector
- Huge increase in deposits in 2020 caused by the moratorium and the lower spending during the pandemic



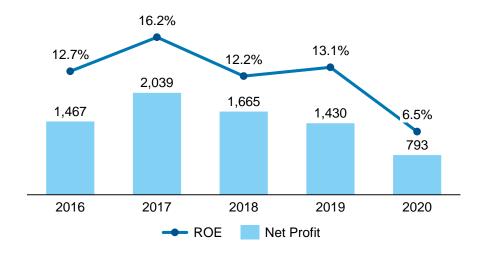
# **NPL** Rates and Profitability of the Sector

#### NPL ratio and NPL coverage

#### 62.3% 62.2% 60.5% 60.8% 59.2% 10.7% 7.5% 5.4% 4.1% 3.6% 2018 2016 2017 2019 2020 → NPL coverage **NPL** Ratio

- Total volume of non-performing loans continuously decreased in the past years
- By 2020 the sector reached a healthy level of 3.6% NPL ratio, however the actual non-performing portfolio will only be visible after the moratoria ends in Hungary (in 30<sup>th</sup> of June 2021)

### Profitability of the sector (EURm / %)



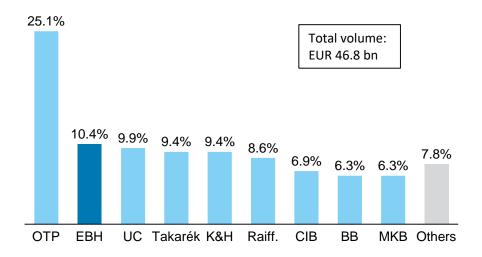
- Sector net profit significantly dropped in 2020 compared to the previous year, mainly because of risk cost creation
- After years of double-digit annual ROE numbers, in 2020 there was a decrease of 13.1% to 6.5% due to the pandemic





# Main Players on the Hungarian Banking Market

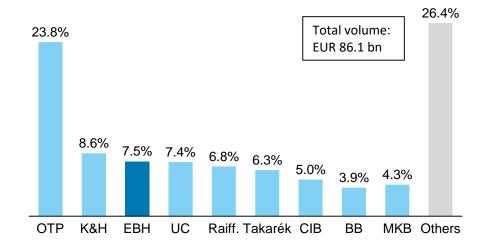
### Customer loan market shares (Dec. 2019)



### Total assets and loan portfolio of the banking sector increased further in 2020

- The market is highly dominated by OTP
- In 2019 on YoY basis loan portfolio of EBH, OTP, Raiffeisen and CIB increased with double digit, while UniCredit and K&H grew with mid single digit
- EBH's market share increased from 8.1% to 10.4% YoY

#### Customer deposit market shares (Dec. 2019)



#### Increase of overall deposit volume at the banking sector continued in 2020

- 8% YoY total deposit volume increase in the banking sector in 2019
- Deposit volume of the biggest banks (OTP, EBH, K&H, UniCredit) increased with double digit in 2019
- EBH's market share increased from 7.1% to 7.5% YoY





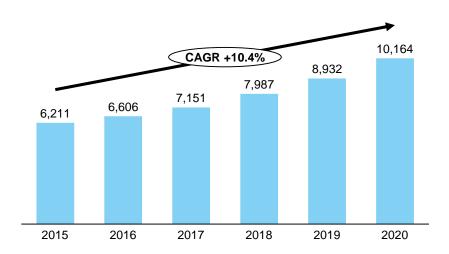
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### **Historical Performance of EBH**

### Total assets (EUR m)



- EBH significantly increased its total assets in the past years
- Despite the pandemic, total assets of EBH grew by 25.2% in local currency YoY in 2020
- Based on total assets EBH was #4 on the market in 2019, with 6.7% market share

### Net profit (EUR m)

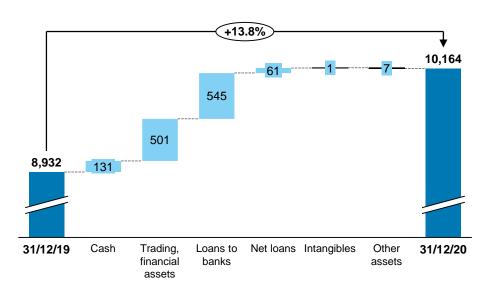


- Between 2017 and 2019 EBH reached record profits
- In 2019 EBH achieved the second highest profit on the market behind OTP
- Despite the pandemic, EBH had EUR 65 bn profit in 2020



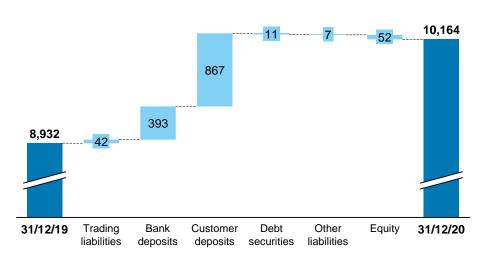
### **Balance Sheet Performance of EBH**

YTD total assets reconciliation (EUR m)



- Total asset rise mainly driven by higher volume of securities, loans to central bank and increased baby loan portfolio
  - The increase is caused by higher volumes of securities (HtC portfolio)
  - Higher volume of NBH loans mainly one-week facility at NBH and preferential depo, and
  - Increased Baby loan disbursement

YTD total liability reconciliation (EUR m)

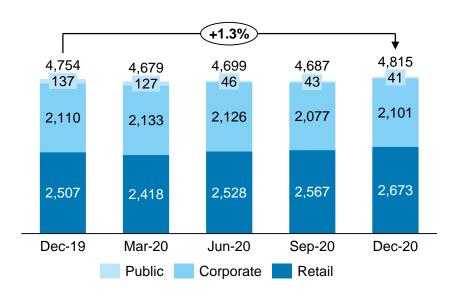


- Total liability mainly driven by deposits from banks and customer deposits
  - The increase is caused by higher level of interbank depos and refinancing sources in banking book
  - Increased customer depos is mainly driven by higher level of sight depos on Retail, Corporate and FI segments



# **Balance Sheet Performance of EBH (cont'd)**

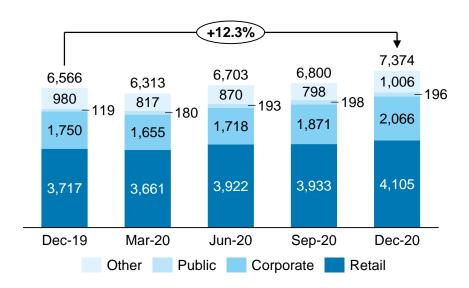
### Net customer loans (EUR m)



### • EBH's customer loans grew by 11.5% yoy in local currency as of Dec 2020 due to both retail and customer loans

- Net loan increase was driven by the moratorium, and the high demand on some state subsidized products (baby loan and NHP Hajrá) in the two main segments
- Retail loans increased by 17.3% in HUF yoy
- Corporate loans increased by 9.5% in HUF yoy
- However, public loans significantly decreased in 2020

### Customer deposits (EUR m)

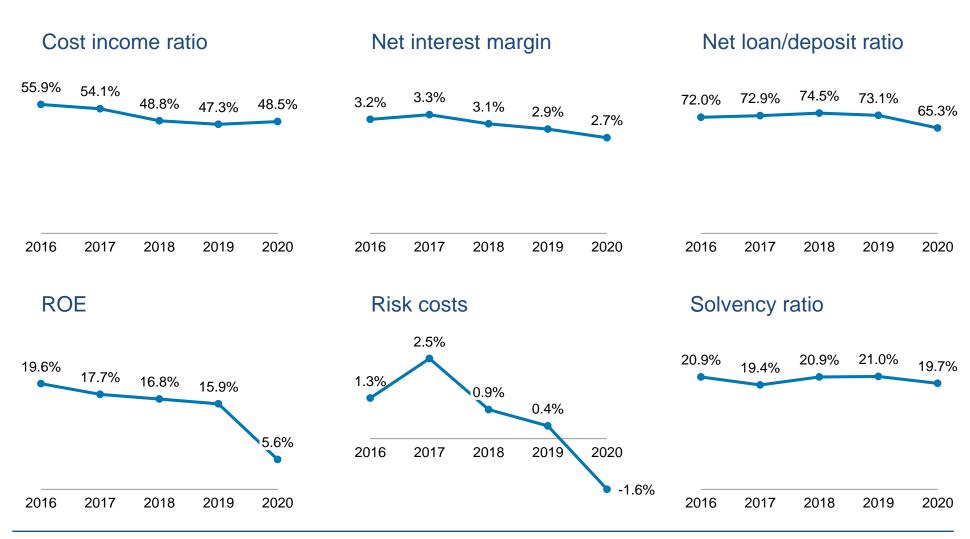


#### EBH's customer deposits expanded significantly by 24.9% yoy in local currency as of Dec 2020

- Deposit growth in 2020 was driven by the moratorium and the lower spending during the pandemic
- Retail deposits increased by 22% in HUF yoy
- Corporate deposits increased by 30.4% in HUF yoy
- Public deposits almost doubled in HUF yoy



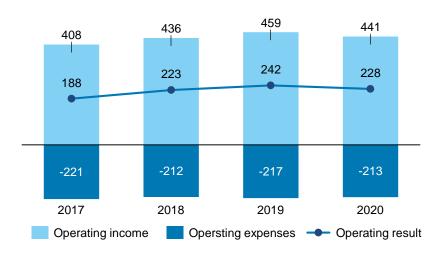
# **Key Financial Ratios of EBH**





# Operating result and risk costs of EBH

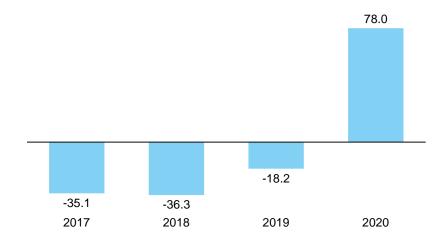
### Operating result development (EUR m)



#### In 2020, operating result increased by 1.2% yoy in local currency

- Operating income increased yoy in HUF due to the growing net interest income and net fee and commission income
- Operating expenses also increased yoy in HUF mainly because of higher administrative expenses and IT costs
- Cost-income ratio slightly increased yoy from 47.3% to 48.5% as of Dec 2020

### Risk costs development (EUR m)

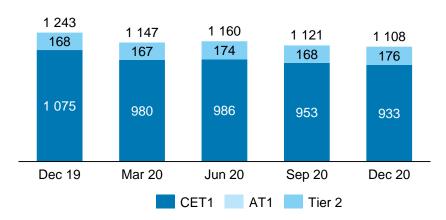


- In 2020 risk cost significantly increased due to
  - · COVID related risk cost bookings,
  - And CF modification loss booked on the risk cost line in 2020



# **Capital position of EBH**

### Basel 3 capital (phased-in, EUR m)

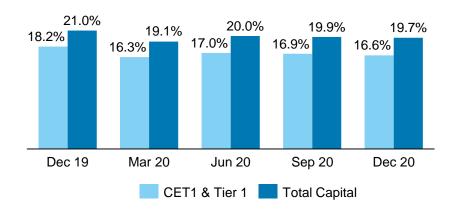


- EBH's capital position has been stable in the previous year, the CET1 ratio was 16.6% and the Total Capital Ratio was 19.8% at 2020 YE.
- Capital adequacy was well over the respective limits for all capital layers.

### Risk-weighted assets (phased-in, EUR m)



### Basel 3 capital ratios (phased-in, EUR m)







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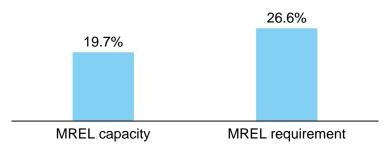


# Funding MPE approach

#### Hungarian resolution group

- Entities within the Hungarian resolution group, relevant entities based on materiality and critical functions:
  - Erste Bank Hungary Zrt.
  - Erste Befektetési Zrt.
- Other non-relevant entities:
  - Erste Lakástakarék Zrt.
  - Erste Jelzálogbank Zrt.
  - Erste Ingatlan Kft.
- Subordination requirement does not seem to be a limiting factor, as most of the MREL eligible liabilities are Own Funds instruments

#### MREL under BRRD 1 as of YE 2020



#### Key take-aways

- On 12 June 2020 Erste Bank Hungary Zrt. received its MREL requirement calibrated on balance sheet data as of 31 Dec 2017 and based on BRRD1.
- Erste Bank Hungary Zrt. as the resolution entity of the Hungarian resolution group, must comply with a MREL requirement equivalent to 20.63% of total liabilities and own funds (TLOF) of the Hungarian resolution group by 31.12.2023, which equals to 26.55% in terms of riskweighted assets (RWAs).
- No minimum subordination requirement has been determined.
- Based on the Hungarian resolution group's RWAs which is EUR 5.6bn as of Dec 2020, the current MREL ratio stands at 19.7%.
- A new MREL requirement based on NBH's 2018 MREL policy and BRRD2 is expected in H1 2021.
- Potential changes in the MREL requirement will be reflected in Erste Bank Hungary Zrt's funding plan as to ensure compliance with MREL & subordination targets.



# **Funding of EBH**

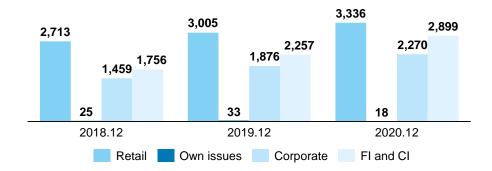
### Funding Plan - 2021

- Senior Preferred bond issuance
- Yearly issuance in 2021: estimated at around EUR 200mn (PS) in HUF and/or EUR

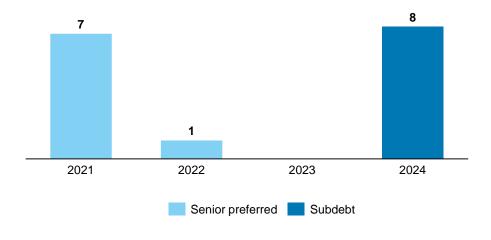
### **Programme Summary**

- Debt Issuance Programme: yearly HUF 100bn (EUR 280mn equivalent)
- Senior Preferred, Non-Preferred Senior and Tier 2
- Issuer's Rating: Baa3, positive by Moody's (foreign); Baa1 (local)
- Governing Law: Hungarian
- Listing: Budapest Stock Exchange

### EBH Funding Mix (12/2018 – 12/2020, EUR m)



#### Maturity Profile as of 31.12.2020 (EUR m)





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### Additional Information – Balance Sheet: total assets (EUR m)

Assets	Dec 19	Dec 20	Change
Cash and cash balances	412	543	31.8%
Financial assets HfT	205	439	113.6%
Derivatives	106	140	32.0%
Other financial assets held for trading	99	299	200.9%
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	0	0	n/a
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Non-trading financial assets at FVPL	349	583	67.1%
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Equity instruments	4	8	102.4%
Debt securities	6	3	-45.1%
Loans and advances to banks	0	0	n/a
Loans and advances to customers	340	573	n/a
Financial assets available for sale	0	0	n/a
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Financial assets at FVOCI	380	371	-2.4%
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Equity instruments	0	0	#DIV/0!
Debt securities	380	371	-2.4%
Loans and advances to banks	0	0	n/a
Loans and advances to customers	0	0	n/a
Financial assets held to maturity	0	0	n/a
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Loans and receivables to credit institutions	0	0	n/a
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Loans and receivables to customers	0	0	n/a
Pledged as collateral	0	0	n/a
Financial assets at AC	7,078	7,750	9.5%
Debt securities	2,525	2,800	10.9%
Loans and advances to banks	304	849	179.2%
Loans and advances to customers	4,250	4,101	-3.5%
Finance lease receivables	132	107	-18.8%
Hedge accounting derivatives	0	0	n/a
Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk	0	0	n/a
Property and equipment	91	80	-12.1%
Investment properties	55	45	-17.4%
Intangible assets	87	88	1.2%
Investments in associates and joint ventures	0	0	n/a
Current tax assets	0	3	2081.3%
Deferred tax assets	14	8	-39.1%
Assets held for sale	0	4	#DIV/0!
Trade and other receivables	32	34	4.0%
Other assets	98	109	11.6%
Total assets	8,932	10,164	13.8%



### Additional Information – Balance Sheet: liabilities and equity (EUR m)

Financial liabilities HTI         95         137         44.4%           Derivatives         88         132         50.1%           Other financial liabilities and FVPL         57         51         -11.4%           Deposits from banks         0         0         0         1.14           Deposits from customers         0         0         0         1.14           Ober securities issued         57         51         1-11.4%           Other financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8.652         1.11.4%           Deposits from customers         4,73         8.652         1.71.4%           Debt securities issued         7,386         8.652         1.71.4%           Ober securities issued         4,73         8.72         8.21.4           Ober securities issued         32         8.652         1.71.4           Ober securities issued         32         38         -1.1%           Ober securities issued         32         38         -1.1%           Debt securities issued         32         38         -1.1%           Debt securities issued         32         38         -1.1%           Debt securities issued         32         3.2         -1.2         -1.2<	Liabilities and equity	Dec 19	Dec 20	Change
Other financial liabilities held for trading         7         4         -3.1.%           Financial liabilities at FVPL         57         51         -11.4%           Deposits from banks         0         0         n/a           Deposits from customers         0         0         1.4           Debt securities issued         57         51         -11.4%           Other financial liabilities         0         0         n/a           Financial liabilities at AC         7386         8.652         17.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Other financial liabilities         450         7,374         13.4%           Obstance curities issued         492         388         1.1%           Other financial liabilities         6,502         7,374         13.4         44.4%           Lease liabilities         6         6,72         388         -1.1%         44.8%         44.9%         14.2         14.2         44.8%         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14.2         14	Financial liabilities HfT	95	137	44.4%
Financial liabilities at FVPL         57         51         -11.4%           Deposits from banks         0         0         0           Deposits from customers         0         0         0           Debosits from customers         07         51         -11.4%           Other financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8,652         17.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Other financial liabilities         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.7%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.7%           Other financial liabilities         16         6,502         7,374         13.4%           East liabilities         16         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Provisions         21         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12         12	Derivatives	88	132	50.1%
Deposits from banks         0         0         nh           Deposits from customers         0         0         nh           Debt securities issued         57         51         -11.4%           Other financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8,652         17.1%           Instancial liabilities at AC         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.7%           Lease liabilities         6         502         388         -1.1%           Hedge accounting derivatives         13         18         44.9%           Fledge accounting derivatives         0         0         nh           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Provisions         21         1         nh           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         nh           Deferred tax liabilities         2         7         1.6           Usber liabilities         32 <t< td=""><td>Other financial liabilities held for trading</td><td>7</td><td>4</td><td>-31.7%</td></t<>	Other financial liabilities held for trading	7	4	-31.7%
Deposits from customers         0         n/a           Debt securities issued         57         51         -11.4%           Other financial liabilities         0         0         n/a           Financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8.652         17.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         6         650         7,374         13.4%           Dets securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         6         60         n/a           Det securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         6         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fourities associated price in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Current tax liabilities         0         0         0         n/a           Current tax liabilities         2         7         1         n/	Financial liabilities at FVPL	57	51	-11.4%
Det securities issued         57         51         -11.4%           Other financial liabilities         0         0         n/a           Financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8,652         17.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Oberseurities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Oberseurities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Frowisions         21         1         1         n/a           Provisions         21         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1         1	Deposits from banks	0	0	n/a
Other financial liabilities         0         n/a           Financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8,652         17.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.9%           Lease liabilities         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Fovisions         21         23         13.4%           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Deferred tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         9         7         16.6%           United partial liabilities         9         7         16.6%           Deferred tax liabilities         9         7         16.6%           Total equity         1         1,1         1         1           Equity attributable to non-controlling in	Deposits from customers	0	0	n/a
Financial liabilities at AC         7,386         8,652         17.1%           Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.9%           Lease liabilities         66         66         70         71           Hedge accounting derivatives         66         66         70         71           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         0         71           Forvisions         21         2         23         13.4%           Provisions         21         1         1         1           Current tax liabilities         1         1         1         1         1           Deferred tax liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         2         2.2.1%           Other liabilities         2         7         6         1.6.8         4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         2         1         1.5         4.3%           Equity attri	Debt securities issued	57	51	-11.4%
Deposits from banks         479         872         82.1%           Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.9%           Lease liabilities         66         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         6         60         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Frovisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Deferred tax liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         82.1%           Other liabilities associated with assets held for sale         9         76         16.8%           Other liabilities associated with assets held for sale         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         0           Equity attributable to owner	Other financial liabilities	0	0	n/a
Deposits from customers         6,502         7,374         13.4%           Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.9%           Lease liabilities         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Use for red tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Use for red tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Use for red tax liabilities         0         0         0         1.6           Use for red tax liabilities         0         0         0         0         1.6           Current tax liabilities         0         0         0         0         0         0         1.6           Current tax liabilities         0         0         0         0         0 <t< td=""><td>Financial liabilities at AC</td><td>7,386</td><td>8,652</td><td>17.1%</td></t<>	Financial liabilities at AC	7,386	8,652	17.1%
Debt securities issued         392         388         -1.1%           Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.9%           Lease liabilities         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Current tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Other liabilities         0         0         7.0         7.0           Current tax liabilities         0         0         0         7.0         7.0           Current tax liabilities         0         0         0         0         7.0         <	Deposits from banks	479	872	82.1%
Other financial liabilities         13         18         44.9%           Lease liabilities         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         82.1%           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a <td>Deposits from customers</td> <td>6,502</td> <td>7,374</td> <td>13.4%</td>	Deposits from customers	6,502	7,374	13.4%
Lease liabilities         64         60         n/a           Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         -82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         n/a           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Debt securities issued	392	388	-1.1%
Hedge accounting derivatives         0         0         n/a           Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         n/a           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Other financial liabilities	13	18	44.9%
Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk         0         0         n/a           Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         -82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         n/a           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Lease liabilities	64	60	n/a
Provisions         21         23         13.4%           Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         n/a           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Hedge accounting derivatives	0	0	n/a
Current tax liabilities         1         1         n/a           Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         -82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         n/a           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Fair value changes of hedged items in portfolio hedge of interest rate risk	0	0	n/a
Deferred tax liabilities         0         0         -82.1%           Liabilities associated with assets held for sale         0         0         n/a           Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Provisions	21	23	13.4%
Liabilities associated with assets held for sale00n/aOther liabilities9276-16.8%Total equity1,2171,165-4.3%Equity attributable to non-controlling interests000Additional equity instruments000n/aEquity attributable to owners of the parent1,2171,165-4.3%Subscribed capital000n/aAdditional paid-in capital000n/aRetained earnings and other reserves000n/a	Current tax liabilities	1	1	n/a
Other liabilities         92         76         -16.8%           Total equity         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Equity attributable to non-controlling interests         0         0         n/a           Additional equity instruments         0         0         0         n/a           Equity attributable to owners of the parent         1,217         1,165         -4.3%           Subscribed capital         0         0         n/a           Additional paid-in capital         0         0         n/a           Retained earnings and other reserves         0         0         n/a	Deferred tax liabilities	0	0	-82.1%
Total equity1,2171,165-4.3%Equity attributable to non-controlling interests00n/aAdditional equity instruments00n/aEquity attributable to owners of the parent1,2171,165-4.3%Subscribed capital00n/aAdditional paid-in capital00n/aRetained earnings and other reserves00n/a	Liabilities associated with assets held for sale	0	0	n/a
Equity attributable to non-controlling interests00n/aAdditional equity instruments00n/aEquity attributable to owners of the parent1,2171,165-4.3%Subscribed capital00n/aAdditional paid-in capital00n/aRetained earnings and other reserves00n/a	Other liabilities	92	76	-16.8%
Additional equity instruments  Equity attributable to owners of the parent  Subscribed capital  Additional paid-in capital  Retained earnings and other reserves  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Total equity	1,217	1,165	-4.3%
Equity attributable to owners of the parent1,2171,165-4.3%Subscribed capital00n/aAdditional paid-in capital00n/aRetained earnings and other reserves00n/a	Equity attributable to non-controlling interests	0	0	n/a
Subscribed capital 0 0 n/a Additional paid-in capital 0 0 n/a Retained earnings and other reserves 0 0 n/a	Additional equity instruments	0	0	n/a
Additional paid-in capital 0 0 n/a Retained earnings and other reserves 0 0 n/a	Equity attributable to owners of the parent	1,217	1,165	-4.3%
Retained earnings and other reserves 0 0 n/a	Subscribed capital	0	0	n/a
•	Additional paid-in capital	0	0	n/a
	Retained earnings and other reserves	0	0	n/a
Total liabilities and equity 8,932 10,164 13.8%	Total liabilities and equity	8,932	10,164	13.8%



## **Additional Information – Income Statement**

	2019	2020	Change
Net interest income	226.3	227.6	0.5%
Interest income	233.4	233.5	0.1%
Other similar income	34.5	37.8	9.5%
Interest expenses	-25.8	-33.2	28.6%
Other similar expenses	-15.8	-10.6	-33.0%
Net fee and commission income	188.3	181.1	-3.8%
Fee and commission income	237.8	229.4	-3.5%
Fee and commission expenses	-49.5	-48.3	-2.5%
Dividend income	0.1	0.0	-100.0%
Net trading result	36.5	28.0	-23.3%
Gains/losses from financial instruments measured at fair value through profit or loss	0.6	-3.3	-659.3%
Net result from equity method investments	0.0	0.0	n/a
Rental income from investment properties & other operating leases	7.0	7.7	10.5%
Personnel expenses	-100.6	-94.1	-6.4%
Other administrative expenses	-77.1	-78.8	2.2%
Depreciation and amortisation	-39.2	-40.4	3.3%
Gains/losses from financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value through profit or loss, net	0.0	0.0	n/a
Gains/losses from derecognition of financial assets measured at amortised cost	0.0	0.5	n/a
Other gains/losses from derecognition of financial instruments not measured at fair value through profit or loss	6.0	0.7	-88.3%
Gains/losses from reclassification from amortised cost to fair value through profit or loss	0.0	0.0	n/a
Gains/losses from reclassification from fair value through other comprehensive income to fair value through profit or loss	0.0	0.0	n/a
Net impairment loss on financial assets	0.0	0.0	n/a
Impairment result from financial instruments	18.2	-78.0	-528.4%
Other operating result	-67.3	-66.6	-1.0%
Levies on banking activities	-60.2	-58.4	-2.9%
Pre-tax result from continuing operations	198.9	84.3	-57.6%
Taxes on income	-13.1	-19.0	44.9%
Post-tax result from continuing operations	185.8	65.3	-64.8%
Post-tax result from discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	n/a
Net result for the period	185.8	65.3	-64.8%
Net result attributable to non-controlling interests	0.0	0.0	n/a
Net result attributable to owners of the parent	185.8	65.3	-64.8%
Operating income	458.8	441.2	-3.8%
Operating expenses	-216.9	-213.3	-1.6%
Operating result	241.9	227.8	-5.8%
Cost/income ratio	47.3%	48.4%	
Return on allocated equity	16.1%	5.7%	



### **Our response to Coronavirus**

### EBH is there for its employees, clients and communities

### **Employees**

- Home office: 90% of central staff
- Employees can apply to online psychological help
- Many branch office employees are transported to work and home to avoid public transport
- Employees who are not able to work from home, but need to stay home due to the pandemic, are supported with some extra paid holiday

### Retail costumers

- All branches were open during the pandemic
- Call center strengthened
- Educational videos available

### Corporate customers

- Each of our customers were reached after the moratorium was announced, to provide them all the necessary information
- Many processes are simplified and more flexible in lending and account administration

### Communities

- Loan program for healthcare professionals
- Donation to the healthcare system



### **Political reaction**

#### Moratorium

### Main characteristics

- Statutory
- Scope: loans contracted before 19 March 2020
- Unpaid interest can't be capitalized, it will be paid in equal installments after the moratorium
- Customers are allowed to opt-out and back into the moratorium any time until the end of June 2021

### Target groups

- Retail
- Corporate

### Period

• 9 + 6 months, extended until the end of June 2021

### **Impact**

- Participation rates in EBH:
  - Retail: 40%
  - Corporate: 28%
- Participation rates in the Hungarian banking market:
  - Retail: 65%
  - Corporate: 70%



### **Political reaction**

#### Other main measures

#### **Unsecured loan interest rate cap**

For any new unsecured loan the total APRC1 for 2020 could not exceed the central bank rate + 5%

#### Banking sector extra contribution tax

- HUF 55 bn extraordinary contribution to the pandemic defense fund was required from the banks in 2020
- One-time special contribution of 19 bps of adjusted total assets
- The extra banking tax can be reclaimed in the next 5 years

#### **Dividend restriction**

Restriction on dividend payment until the end of September 2021

#### **Extended SME funding for growth scheme**

- Affordable funding for SME's
- Can be used for a wide variety of purposes even paying wages and replacing an existing loan
- Favorable for SME's, as the maximum customer interest rate is 2.5%
- Good for the banks participating as they get an additional 4% interest from the central bank
- HUF 2500 billion is available for the program



### **Summary of state subsidized retail loans**

- CSOK state subsidy + preferential loan
  - Availability: Families with/or expecting children, from July 1, 2015, scope extended several times
  - Two elements of CSOK: State subsidy and preferential state guaranteed mortgage loan for buying/building/extending a flat/house (State subsidy between HUF 0.6-10m depending on the number of children, the type and size of the property)
  - Conditions of the loan:
    - Max ticket size of the preferential loan is up to HUF 10-15m (at least 2 children required), 25y tenor
    - The interest rate of the loan may not exceed 3%
  - Benefit for the banks: interest above 3% is covered by the State (interest rate: 5Y government bond×1,3 + 3 ppt)
- Baby loan
  - Availability: Married couples expecting children, from July 1, 2019 till Dec 31, 2022
  - Conditions: for any purpose, secured with state guarantee
    - Max. HUF 10m ticket size, 20y tenor, 50 bps guarantee fee (paid by the customers to the State)
    - Interest rate: 5Y government bond×1,3 + 200 bps
  - Benefits in case of child birth
    - Child birth in 5 years after application → 0% interest rate for the entire loan period and payment moratorium for 3 years
    - 2nd child birth → payment moratorium for an additional 3 years and 30% of outstanding balance released
    - 3rd child birth → total outstanding balance released
  - Benefit for the banks: any subsidy provided to the customers are covered by the State, additionally, interest subsidy is paid for banks by the State monthly (0,8% upfront fee + 0,3% handling fee)
- · Preferential loan for home renovation
  - Availability: Families with/or expecting children (under age 25), starting in February 2021
  - Conditions:
    - Preferential loan up to HUF 6 million
    - The government is offering to cover half of home renovation costs, up to HUF 3 million, which can be used at the end of the renovation and automatically reduces the loan amount
    - The interest rate of the loan may not exceed 3%
  - Benefit for the banks: interest above 3% is covered by the State



### **Summary of state subsidized corporate loans**

#### Extended SME funding for growth scheme (NHP Hajrá!)

- Affordable funding for SME's, can be used for a wide variety of purposes even paying wages and replacing an existing loan
- Favorable for SME's, as the maximum customer interest rate is 2.5%
- Good for the banks participating as they get an additional 4% interest from the central bank
- HUF 2500 billion is available for the program

#### MFB Crisis loan

- Working capital and liquidity loans for micro and small enterprises with 80% state guarantee
- Loan amount: HUF 1-150 m, maximum tenor: 10 years (working capital) or 3 years (liquidity)
- 2.5 % interest rate + 0.1 % guarantee fee

#### EXIM compensation loan program

- For companies engaged in export, and their suppliers, as well as for companies that are planning to start exporting
- Working capital loans for terms of up to 3 years, investment loans for terms of up to 6 years
- For SMEs in EUR for 1 year, in HUF (up to a loan amount of HUF 720 m) for 3 years: fixed, 0.1% interest rate
- Discounted and fixed interest rates (HUF: 0.1%-2.3%; EUR: 0.1%-1.69%; USD: 2.25%-4%)
- Flexible repayment terms

#### 0 interest rate restart loan – starting in March 2021

- Loan for a wide range of purposes: wages, rent, inventory, operating costs etc.
- Up to 10 years and HUF 10m, HUF 100 bn is available for the program
- No instalment payment in the first 3 years
- 0% interest rate for the most vulnerable SME's to restart after the lockdown (in the first phase tourism, culture and sports)



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